Space Weather Forecast

Issued on Monday, 01 July 2024 at 01:13 Local

This forecast provides a four day assessment of space weather events. The probabilities stated below are for reaching or exceeding the given levels. For more information about space weather impacts please see the Met Office Space Weather Scales https://www.metoffice.gov.uk/weather/learn-about/space-weather/uk-scales

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Space Weather Forecast Headline: Chance of Moderate-class flares throughout. Chance of G1/Minor Storm intervals Days 2-3 (02-03 Jul).

Analysis of Space Weather Activity over past 24 hours

Solar Activity: Activity is Low, with only Common-class flares observed in the past 24 hours. There are currently fifteen regions on the disc, most of which are small and simple. There are currently fifteen regions on the disc, most of which are small and simple. The largest region remains in the southwest quadrant, followed by another in the southeast quadrant, and also one approaching centre disc. The region in the southeast has seen continued growth of its intermediate spots. A region which has recently rotated onto the eastern limb, is starting to show some intermediate spots and may continue to alter as it becomes more clearly visible. There appears to be magnetic interaction between many of these regions, especially those close together in the south of the disc.

A large filament (arc of plasma held above the Sun's surface by magnetic fields) in the southwest was observed lifting off around 29/1530UTC, with a subsequent Coronal Mass Ejection (CME) observed in satellite imagery. Analysis suggests this could give a glancing blow at Earth on Days 2 or 3 (02-03 Jul).

Solar Wind / Geomagnetic Activity: Solar winds are still showing weak CME effects after the arrival on 28 Jun. Wind speeds have shown a slight rising trend, from slightly elevated to elevated levels, ranging between 410-585 km/s. The Interplanetary Magnetic Field was initially moderate, but has eased to become weak. The north-south component has varied throughout the period, occasionally moderately. Geomagnetic activity has been Quiet to Unsettled (Kp1-3).

Energetic Particles / Solar Radiation: The count rate of energetic particles (high energy protons) has remained at background levels with no solar radiation storms occurring.

Four-Day Space Weather Forecast Summary

Solar Activity: Low activity is likely to continue, with a chance of isolated Moderate-class flares.

Solar Wind / Geomagnetic Activity: Effects from the CME that arrived at Earth on 28/0910 UTC have continued to wane. A large CME was observed in the southwest, lifting off around 29/1530 UTC, with a glancing blow likely either on Day 2 or Day 3 (02-03 Jul). There is significant uncertainty in the timing of this feature, however. There are no significant coronal holes on the disc to give any fast wind influence.

Geomagnetic activity is expected to be generally Quiet to Unsettled (Kp1-3), with a chance of Active to G1/Minor storm intervals (Kp4-5) on Days 2-3 under CME influence, however confidence is fairly low. Returning to mostly Quiet to Unsettled by Day 4.

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Met Office Space Weather Forecast

Energetic Particles / Solar Radiation: The count rate of energetic particles (high energy protons) is most likely to remain at background levels, but with a very slight chance of exceeding the S1/Minor Storm threshold should any notable flares occur from the numerous sunspots that currently occupy the visible disc.

Geomagnetic Storms:

Geo-Magnetic Storm Probability (Exceedance)	Level	Past 24 Hours (Yes/No)	Day 1 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 2 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 3 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 4 (00-24 UTC) (%)
Minor or Moderate	G1 to G2	No	1	30	30	5
Strong	G3	No	1	5	5	1
Severe	G4	No	1	1	1	1
Extreme	G5	No	1	1	1	1

Radio Blackouts - X Ray Flares:

X Ray Flares Probability	Level	Past 24 Hours (Yes/No)	Day 1 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 2 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 3 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 4 (00-24 UTC) (%)
Active	R1-R2 M Class	No	40	40	40	40
Very Active	R3 to R5 X	No	5	5	5	5

Solar Radiation Storms - (High Energy Protons):

Radiation Storms Probability (Exceedance)	Level (cm^{-2} sr^{-1} s^{-1})	Past 24 Hours (Yes/No)	Day 1 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 2 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 3 (00-24 UTC) (%)	Day 4 (00-24 UTC) (%)
Active	≥ S1	No	5	5	5	5
Very Active	≥ S3 *	No	1	1	1	1

* S3 ≥ 10 MeV ≥ 1000 pfu and / or ≥ 50 MeV ≥ 10 pfu. (pfu = $cm^{-2}sr^{-1}s^{-1}$)

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